

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR MARCH, 1912.

## DISTRICT No. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

GEORGE M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

Over most of the district the month was one of the coldest and most wintry on record for March. The temperature was below the normal almost continuously, and several heavy snow storms in the southern part of the district caused the total snowfall for the month to exceed all previous records for March at many stations. Transportation interests suffered severely owing to blockades caused by snowdrifts, and a severe ice storm in Illinois on the 20th wrought great damage to telephone property, causing an estimated loss of \$500,000. High water at the close of the month was also productive of much damage in the southern part of the district. Many streams reached the highest stage in years. The month was an unfavorable one from the agriculturist's viewpoint. Over much of the district the ground was covered with snow most of the month and field work could not be started. In Illinois fields were sodden or covered with water, and winter wheat in that State is said to have been damaged by the adverse conditions of the winter. A marked change to more seasonable conditions took place toward the close of the month, and under the influence of mild temperature and sunshine the soil dried rapidly in many sections. Grass was beginning to grow, insects and birds were appearing, and other evidences of spring were manifesting themselves.

The following table presents in condensed form the leading features of climatological interest for the several parts of the district:

Parts of States within district No. 5.	Temperature.				Precipitation.					
	Mean.	Depart.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Depart.	Greatest total.	Least total.	Average snowfall	Average number of rainy days.
North Dakota.....	15.9	- 3.1	65	- 28	0.22	- 0.63	0.50	T.	2.4	2
Minnesota.....	19.8	- 5.8	64	- 36	0.46	- 0.79	1.80	0.04	4.7	4
South Dakota.....	22.0	- 5.8	61	- 11	0.57	- 0.68	0.57	0.57	3.5	4
Wisconsin.....	21.2	- 7.2	57	- 30	0.87	- 0.88	2.30	0.15	7.9	5
Iowa.....	24.8	- 8.7	66	- 15	2.01	- 0.02	5.25	0.60	19.2	7
Missouri.....	31.6	- 10.5	77	- 4	4.54	+ 1.43	0.47	0.99	17.3	11
Indiana.....	27.8	- 12.0	68	- 2	1.78	- 1.30	2.22	1.61	14.7	9
Illinois.....	29.9	- 9.1	81	- 15	2.86	+ 0.05	6.10	0.80	15.0	10

## TEMPERATURE.

The month was a cold one throughout the district, the greatest deficiency in temperature being experienced in the Missouri area, southern and eastern Iowa, and adjacent Illinois territory, where it averaged from 8° to 10° below the normal. Over much of the region mentioned the month was without exception the coldest March in the

last 40 years or more, the mean temperature being 1° or 2° lower than in the abnormally cold months of March, 1899 and 1906. Over most of Wisconsin and Minnesota the deficiency averaged about 6° daily, while in the North Dakota area the month was from 2° to 4° colder than usual.

The first half of the month was remarkable for the persistency with which abnormally low temperatures continued. During this period the mean temperature averaged from 10° to 20° below the normal almost daily, and the weather was colder than the average in midwinter. After the 15th no very low temperatures occurred, except on one or two days, but this half of the month averaged considerably colder than usual. On the morning of the 22d temperatures in parts of the Iowa area were lower than ever previously recorded so late in the season, being 10° below zero at some points. At most of the stations in the district the lowest temperatures of the month occurred within the first decade, the most frequent dates being the 1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 8th, and 9th. Ten stations in the Iowa area, however, experienced the coldest weather of the month on the 22d. The lowest temperature reported in the district was -36°, at Little Fork, Minn., on the 2d.

The mildest periods of the month covered the 17th-19th and 27th-31st. The latter was the more important, though the highest temperature in the district, 81°, was observed on the 19th at 4 stations in southern Illinois. The temperature rose above 60° at some time within the month in all the States of the district, except Wisconsin. However, in the colder parts of North Dakota and Minnesota the maximum temperature barely exceeded 40°. Readings above 70° occurred in southern Illinois on the 19th and 31st and in the Missouri area on the 31st.

## PRECIPITATION.

The precipitation over the northern half of the district averaged less than 1 inch. South of northern Iowa and southern Wisconsin, however, the fall was much heavier, reaching more than 6 inches over part of the Missouri area and at one station in Illinois. At Vandalia, Mo., the precipitation on the 20th was excessively heavy, amounting to 2.85 inches.

The average precipitation for the 329 stations that reported was 1.53 inches, or 0.28 inch less than the normal. The fall was deficient in the North Dakota, Minnesota and Wisconsin areas, as well as in northern Iowa and northern Illinois. In that part of the Missouri area having the heaviest fall the amount was almost 4 inches above the normal. Over the northern two-thirds of the district practically all the precipitation was in the form of snow, but considerable rain fell over the southern third of it.

The average number of days with precipitation ranged from 2 in the North Dakota area to 17 in extreme southern Illinois, the number increasing regularly from north to south. The principal dates of precipitation, with the areas to which chiefly confined, are as follows: 2d-3d, southern half of district, extending over northern half a day later; 6th-7th, Minnesota and Wisconsin; 7th-8th, Missouri, Illinois and Indiana; 11th, southern half of district; 14th, same as preceding; 16th-17th, Wisconsin and Minnesota; 20th-21st, entire district, save North Dakota; 23d, Missouri and Illinois; 25th-26th, North Dakota, Minnesota and Wisconsin; 27th-29th, Missouri, Illinois and Indiana; 30th-31st, Minnesota and Wisconsin. The principal storms were those of the 3d, 11th, 14th and 20th. Considerable sleet fell on the 20th and the ice storm in Illinois on that date is described in a separate article. Thunderstorms occurred on or about the 20th in Illinois, and on the 31st in parts of Iowa.

#### RIVERS.

The rivers and streams in the northern part of the district remained frozen all the month, but at the close there were signs of an early break-up. The ice in the Mississippi River at Dubuque was about 20 inches thick until the middle of the month, after which time measurements were impracticable. At the close of the month the river at that point was rising quite rapidly and the ice was beginning to break up. At Davenport the ice began breaking up on the 25th. On the 26th gorges formed on the rapids opposite the eastern part of the city, but they did not remain long. A short distance farther downstream gorges formed until the 29th. On that date the ice moved out from in front of the city; and at 6 p. m. the gage reading was 11 feet, but by 8:30 a. m. of the 30th the stage was 12.8 feet owing to the formation of another gorge a few miles below. This last gorge broke soon after the hour named, and the river fell to 11.6 feet by 6 p. m. of the 31st. At the time of the highest stage some houses in the western part of Rock Island, Ill., were surrounded by water and cellars were flooded, but no damage of consequence resulted. The ice moved out at Muscatine, Iowa, at 2 p. m. of the 30th without causing any material damage. At the close of the month the stage at that station was 13.1 feet, or almost 3 feet below the flood stage. The observer at Hannibal, Mo., reports that the ice in the Mississippi River there began to break up in places on the 17th, and there was running ice in the river, at times heavy, during the remainder of the month. No damage worth mentioning resulted at that point. By the 31st the river there had reached a stage of 13.8 feet. High water prevailed in the Des Moines River during the closing days of the month. By the 31st the stage at Des Moines was 17 feet, or only 1 foot below the flood stage, and was the highest since 1903. Considerable damage was caused to bridges by the high water and heavy running ice. The situation in Illinois is described by the section director at Springfield as follows:

During the latter part of the month the interior streams were out of their banks and much land was inundated. The Illinois River was above flood stage continuously after the 18th. At Peoria the highest stage, 19.5 feet, is the highest on record since 1908 and has been exceeded but six times since the records began in 1882. Running ice caused about \$1,000 damage to bridges, houseboats, and summer cottages. No serious damage resulted at La Salle. A dam in the Kankakee River at Wilmington went out on the 20th, flooding hundreds of acres of land and partially wrecking a power plant. The ice went out of the Rock River on the 29th, the Illinois at Ottawa on the 11th

and the Fox at Ottawa on the 19th. Considerable damage was caused at Warsaw, Ill., when the ice in the Mississippi River went out on the 26th.

The breaking of a large dike on the last night of the month on the Kankakee River in Indiana caused the inundation of 50,000 acres of land. Other dikes in that section were threatened, and the total damage was placed at \$500,000.

The observer at Hannibal, Mo., reports as follows:

With the breaking up of the ice in the Mississippi River during the latter part of March an ice gorge formed and lodged against Buzzard Island, about 4 miles below Gregory, Mo. With heavy flows of ice coming from the Des Moines and from the Mississippi above Keokuk the gorge increased steadily, until it was more than 6 miles long and 10 to 50 feet in height. It is said to have been the largest gorge ever seen in this section.

The location of the gorge was first learned on the morning of the 22d, and a sharp rise in the river was forecast to occur at points below, when the gorge should break. The forecast contained the further information that it was not believed that a stage of more than 11 or 12 feet would occur at Quincy and Hannibal. This forecast was repeated daily until the 27th, when a stage of about 13 feet was forecast for Hannibal.

These forecasts proved to be fairly accurate, as the river reached a stage of 13.2 at Quincy on the 27th and 12.6 at Hannibal at 2 p. m. on the same day.

The gorge broke at 3 p. m. on the 26th and the ice flow reached Hannibal about midnight.

There was no damage at Hannibal or Quincy, but in the vicinity of Gregory the conditions were serious. Water filled with heavy floating ice was forced over the small levee and submerged the village and spread across the bottom lands to the bluffs a distance of several miles. Many of the inhabitants had to be taken away in boats or on work trains. One house was lifted from its foundation and left standing on the railroad track. A mile or more of railroad track was washed out or pushed from its place by the ice.

The C. B. & Q. R. R. was unable to run trains north of Canton from 10 p. m., March 24, to 7.50 p. m., March 27, and their damage is estimated at \$4,000.

The value of property destroyed and damaged is estimated at \$8,000 to \$10,000.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

The prevailing winds were northwesterly over the northern part of the district and northeasterly over the southern part. The wind movement was less than usual in March, this fact being commented on generally. The highest velocity reported was at the rate of 40 miles an hour from the northeast, at Hannibal, Mo., on the 20th.

The average percentage of possible sunshine was about 60, or about 5 per cent more than the normal. The average number of clear days was 15; partly cloudy, 7; cloudy, 9; with .01 or more precipitation, 6.

On the 19th, about 11 a. m., a local storm in Bond and Madison Counties, Ill., unroofed houses, destroyed out-buildings and twisted off telegraph and telephone poles. A few persons received minor injuries. The damage, reported by the postmasters, is as follows: New Douglas, \$22,000; Smithboro, \$7,000; Mulberry Grove, \$2,000.

#### ICE STORM IN ILLINOIS.

By CLARENCE J. ROOT, Section Director.

A severe ice storm, causing great damage, occurred on the 20th. The storm extended across the middle of the State, from Pike County on the Mississippi River through Vermilion County on the east and embraced three or four tiers of counties. To the northward of this belt the precipitation fell in the form of snow and in the south the temperature was too high to form ice. Rain fell throughout the day and into the night. At times sleet was mixed with rain. The temperature hovered slightly below the freezing point. The sleet and freezing rain produced more than an inch of slush on the ground.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1912. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.					
<i>North Dakota.</i>																					
Amenia.	Cass.	954	15	20.4	— 1.4	50	23†	— 13	1	48	0.70	+ 0.03	0.45	7.0	4	19	6	6	nw.		
Bottineau.	Bottineau.	1,638	17	12.7	— 3.1	53	29	— 21	1	39	0.34	— 0.70	0.14	1.8	3	16	8	7	se.		
Bowbells.	Burke.	1,958	11	15.5	— 4.8	46	29	— 14	7	46	0.08	— 0.38	0.04	2	25	2	4	sw.			
Cando.	Towner.	1,488	6	9.6	— 4.7	47	29	— 24	1	33	0.23	— 0.15	1.5	2	25	2	4	E. T. Judd.			
Crosby.	Divide.	1,482	7	14.2	— 4.3	52	29	— 20	1	35	0.09	— 0.02	0.07	0.9	3	14	9	8	H. C. Kaschau.		
Devils Lake.	Ramsey.	1,760	13	12.9	— 8.2	50	28	— 18	1	40	0.22	— 0.88	0.20	2.2	2	22	2	4	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Donnybrook.	Ward.	1,524	7	13.7	— 3.3	48	29	— 18	1†	38	0.09	— 0.76	0.05	0.9	3	18	6	7	C. J. De Vore.		
Dunseith.	Rolette.	1,610	18	22.84	— 0.4	60	29	— 12	1	36	0.40	— 0.73	0.20	4.0	3	16	7	8	C. E. Goodsell.		
Fessenden.	Sargent.	1,249	21	17.6	— 1.2	49	27	— 15	2	34	0.08	— 0.73	0.05	0.8	2	17	5	9	G. T. Seymour.		
Grafton.	Walsh.	827	6	13.4	— 5.3	53	29	— 17	8	45	0.03	— 0.01	0.2	2	17	10	4	A. Maltby.			
Granville.	McHenry.	1,568	7	14.1 <sup>b</sup>	— 3.9 <sup>b</sup>	27	26 <sup>b</sup>	— 1	39 <sup>b</sup>	0.50	— 0.30	5.0	3	18	6	7	A. R. T. Wylie.				
Hannah.	Cavalier.	901	4	13.2	— 2.1	48	26	— 19	1	38	0.07	— 0.05	0.8	2	22	6	3	W. A. Christiansen.			
Hansboro.	Towner.	1,638	20	20.0	— 2.1	51	28	— 14	2	41	0.80	— 0.30	8.0	5	17	10	4	J. Moffatt.			
Hillsboro.	Trail.	1,579	6	11.0	— 4.3	43 <sup>a</sup>	28	— 24 <sup>a</sup>	1†	34 <sup>b</sup>	0.16	— 0.09	3.5	3	15	16	0	Geo. Dale.			
Lakota.	Cavalier.	1,615	17	10.2	— 4.3	43	27	— 25	2	42	0.10	— 0.10	1.5	2	24	5	2	F. E. Mayall.			
Langdon.	Grand Forks.	1,134	17	15.8	— 3.7	46	28	— 17	1	38	0.38	— 0.56	0.20	3.7	3	20	8	C. R. Pettes.			
Larimore.	Ransom.	1,093	8	20.4	— 7.6	60	28	— 12	8	38	0.20	— 0.65	0.20	2.0	1	18	2	J. Woolner.			
Lisbon.	Renville.	1,640	18	14.1	— 2.8	53	29	— 28	5	45	0.30	— 0.53	0.30	3.0	1	14	5	J. M. Freeman.			
McKinney.	Wells.	1,605	11	15.6	— 2.3	52	29	— 15	1†	39	0.20	— 0.10	2.0	2	16	8	7	H. K. Adams.			
Manfred.	Trail.	975	16	19.6	— 2.3	51	28	— 15	1	43	0.15	— 0.63	0.10	2	23	2	6	N. P. Swenson.			
Mayville.	Ward.	1,557	14	15.4	— 2.0	55	29	— 19	5†	46	0.80	— 0.30	0.50	6.0	2	16	7	P. B. Anderson.			
Minot.	Walsh.	820	19	20.2	+ 1.0	51	27	— 14	2	37	T.	— 0.92	T.	0	25	1	5	W. C. Gould.			
Oriska.	Barnes.	1,270	7	19.2	— 5.6	56	27	— 11	7	36	0.01	— 0.01	0.1	1	17	12	2	W. J. Ellison.			
Park River.	Walsh.	998	9	18.4	— 5.6	49	27	— 15	1	37	0.08	— 0.05	1.5	2	18	10	3	S. S. Marsh.			
Pembina.	Pembina.	789	14	12.6	— 2.1	42	24†	— 20	1	42	0.08	— 1.03	0.04	0.3	4	16	12	J. J. Taylor.			
Power.	Richland.	1,020	20	20.8	— 1.4	65	28	— 16	8	40	0.40	— 0.42	0.20	4.0	3	18	6	P. J. Prochaska.			
Pratt.	McHenry.	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	W. B. Ahern.			
Towner.	do.	4	15.4	— 4.0	55	29	— 19	1	41	0.17	— 0.15	1.7	2	14	9	8	B. Bagley.				
University.	Grand Forks.	830	20	17.7	— 4.0	47	28	— 15	2	39	0.26	— 0.51	0.16	2.9	3	25	5	1	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Wahpeton.	Richland.	962	20	22.3	— 4.4	56	27†	— 10	8	38	0.15	— 0.96	0.13	2.0	2	16	7	E. G. Burch.			
Walhalla.	Pembina.	966	8	16.9	— 5.4	45 <sup>a</sup>	27	— 20 <sup>a</sup>	2	44 <sup>a</sup>	0.25	— 0.10	2.5	3	16	13	2	Ivanhoe Lee.			
Westhope.	Bottineau.	6	12.8	— 3.5	54	29	— 22	1	43	0.20	— 0.20	2.0	1	4	25	2	sw.				
Willow City.	do.	1,471	19	13.4	— 3.5	54	29	— 22	1	42	0.10	— 0.42	0.10	1.0	1	9	14	8	W. A. Meddaugh.		
<i>Minnesota.</i>																					
Albert Lea.	Freeborn.	1,229	21	23.7	— 6.0	55	28	— 5	22	33	0.75	— 0.58	0.25	6.0	4	9	15	7	Edward Carey.		
Alexandria.	Douglas.	1,391	18	21.7	— 2.3	57	27	— 9	2†	36	0.26	— 0.78	0.18	3.2	3	12	5	14	P. O. Unumb.		
Angus.	Polk.	870	10	15.6	— 7.0	44	27†	— 19	2	39	0.09	— 0.05	0.9	3	17	12	2	John Nadovnik.			
Bagley.	Clearwater.	6	13.9	— 4.7	45	18	— 34	2	53	0.55	— 0.40	7.0	4	15	12	4	Jens Nelson.				
Baudette.	Beltrami.	1,084	1	14.4	— 4.4	42	18	— 31	2	48	0.37	— 0.15	2.7	4	21	4	6	C. S. Dahlquist.			
Beardsley.	Big Stone.	1,090	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	G. L. Fitzgerald.			
Beaumont.	Mahnomen.	1,200	9	14.8	— 4.4	27†	— 28	8	44	1.80	— 0.85	18.0	7	24	4	3	Dr. P. A. Slattery.				
Bemidji.	Beltrami.	1,400	9	20.4	— 5.1	60	28	— 10	5	33	0.26	— 0.72	2.1	2.9	4	8	10	C. W. Warfield.			
Bird Island.	Renville.	1,039	22	23.2	— 5.1	60	28	— 10	5	33	0.26	— 0.72	2.1	2.9	4	8	13	Dr. F. L. Puffer.			
Brainerd.	Crow Wing.	1,215	20	24.4	— 5.0	56	28	— 21	2	36	0.22	— 0.06	0.06	1.5	8	5	Theodore Miller.				
Caledonia.	Houston.	1,179	19	20.8	— 9.8	50	29	— 3 <sup>c</sup>	1†	32 <sup>c</sup>	1.39	— 0.43	0.80	11.9	7	15 <sup>c</sup>	1 <sup>c</sup>	10 <sup>c</sup>	W. D. Belden.		
Cass Lake.	Wilkin.	984	6	20.8	— 5.6	56	27†	— 10	8	38	0.30	— 0.15	3.0	3	14	4	13	J. T. Neiss.			
Collegeville.	Cass.	1,300	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	C. W. Burns.			
Crookston.	Stearns.	1,282	19	23.4	— 5.5	55	27	— 10	2	34	0.31	— 0.79	0.18	2.0	4	16	7	8	F. Tembreull.		
Detroit.	Polk.	863	23	19.6	— 4.5	47	28	— 14	3	35	0.70	— 0.41	0.45	7.0	4	19	5	7	A. G. Andersen.		
Ely.	Becker.	1,364	16	15.2	— 7.3	50	18†	— 30	1	51	0.27	— 0.61	0.12	5.0	3	22	3	6	G. W. Peoples.		
Fairmont (near).	St. Louis.	1,240	25	23.4	— 5.6	54	28	— 4	9	31	0.65	— 0.78	0.30	5.9	4	12	12	7	C. A. Barnes.		
Faribault.	Martin.	1,003	14	19.3	— 12.4	45	28	— 9	2	44	0.23	— 0.71	0.22	4.3	3	19	9	3	W. F. Wherland.		
Farnington.	Rice.	902	24	23.6	— 5.0	58	28	— 10	5	33	0.26	— 1.59	0.11	4.0	4	13	4	14	Alice Chambers.		
Fergus Falls.	Dakota.	1,210	20	22.7	— 3.3	54	27	— 8	1	33	0.36	— 0.64	0.15	3.5	6	17	9	5	E. D. Akin.		
Fort Ripley.	Ottertail.	1,136	4	16.8	— 4.7	53	27†	— 25	2	39	0.12	— 0.81	0.05	2.5	3	20	1	11	C. E. Kissinger.		
Fosston.	Glencoe.	1,000	15	24.8	— 4.7	60	28	— 8	5	34	0.45	— 0.38	0.30	4.5	2	18	13	0	J. J. Tucker.		
Glendale Meadow.	Mower.	1,338	24	19.8	— 8.5	47	28†	— 14	5	39	0.95	— 0.82	0.23	11.0	9	18	7	6	O. N. Hem.		
Gull Lake Dam.	Cass.	1,215	1	15.4	— 4.7	46	27	— 25	2	44	0.44	— 0.15	5.5	6	23	4	4	F. B. Reed.			
Hallow.	Kitson.	815	13	15.6	— 4.7	46	18	— 23	2	40	0.10	— 1.15	0.10	1.0	1	20	2	9	C. F. Greening.		
Halstad.	Norman.	870	6	15.6	— 4.7	57	28	— 18	2	40	0.48	— 0.17	3.0	4	21	3	7	G. A. Williams.			
Hinckley.	Pine.	1,050	7	20.2	— 5.0	54	29	— 13	1	38	0.70	— 0.20	7.0	5	17	8	6	D. A. Robertson.			
International Falls.	Koochiching.	1,112	9	16.9	— 5.4	54	18	— 24	2	48	0.75	— 0.50	3.5	4	19	7	5	A. G. Holstrom.			
Itasca State Park.	Clearwater.	1,600	1	16.0	— 5.1	51	18	— 30	2	38	0.40	— 0.20	4.0	3	17	8	6	W. R. Newman.			
Lake Crystal.	Blue Earth.	4	25.9	—	—	58	28	— 5	5												

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.								
<b>Minnesota—Continued.</b>																						
St. Cloud.....	Sherburne.....	1,020	35	21.8	— 5.5	57	27	— 12	2	33	0.28	— 1.10	0.09	1.5	5	10	13	8	se.	J. H. Capser.		
St. Paul.....	Ramsey.....	940	41	24.6	— 3.6	50	28	— 5	2	27	0.32	— 1.28	0.15	3.9	9	11	13	7	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
St. Peter.....	Nicollet.....	825	17	25.6	— 6.9	62	28	— 7	5	34	0.35	— 0.98	0.25	3.5	2	14	11	6	w.	State Hospital.		
Sandstone.....	Pine.....	18.0	—	55°	28	15°	1†	36°											s.	A. D. Hale.		
Sandy Lake Dam.....	Aitkin.....	1,234	19	16.8	— 7.1	50	28	— 27	2	45	0.32	— 0.95	0.17	5.0	2	15	13	3	w.	A. Newstrom.		
State Sanatorium.....	Cass.....	4	—	57	27	25	2	41	2	30	0.38	— 0.17	0.10	3.4	4	12	12	7	w.	Dr. L. B. Ohlinger.		
Stillwater.....	Washington.....	694	6	—	55	27	25	2	41	0.30	— 0.16	0.09	4.1	4	19	4	8	s.	Oscar Ostrom.			
Taylor Falls.....	Chisago.....	759	21	21.3	—	55	27	— 25	2	41	0.30	— 0.10	0.10	2.5	3	23	7	8	sw.	Minneapolis Gen. Elec. Co.		
Thief River Falls.....	Pennington.....	1,137	1	14.9	—	47	31	— 25	2	49	0.25	—								E. W. Lown.		
Warren.....	Marshall.....	859	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	P. H. Holm.		
Warroad.....	Roseau.....	1,069	2	13.2	—	43	18	— 27	1	47	0.04	—	0.02	0.4	2	20	4	7	w.	J. H. Sawyer.		
Winnebago.....	Faribault.....	1,100	14	25.2	— 6.9	57	28†	— 1	22	36	0.65	— 0.58	0.20	6.0	5	16	7	8	nw.	H. H. Haight.		
Winnibigoshish.....	Itasca.....	1,300	24	17.2	— 4.8	48	18	— 30	2	48	0.13	— 1.07	0.05	1.3	5	18	6	7	nnw.	John Duncan.		
Winona.....	700	16	25.6	— 6.7	54	28†	— 9	5	35	1.01	— 0.48	0.48	4.4	6	17	4	10	sw.	P. C. Myers.			
Worthington.....	Nobles.....	1,593	17	21.6	— 8.2	58	28	— 9	21	29	0.80	— 0.57	0.30	7.5	5	15	3	13	nw.	M. P. Mann.		
Zumbrota.....	Goodhue.....	917	16	23.1	— 7.5	55	28	— 15	5	37	0.35	—	0.16	3.0	4	15	9	7	sw.	W. C. Rowell.		
<b>South Dakota.</b>																						
Milbank.....	Grant.....	1,148	21	22.0	— 5.8	61	27	— 11	5	43	0.57	— 0.68	0.41	3.5	4	15	3	13	nw.	I. T. Partridge.		
<b>Wisconsin.</b>																						
Antigo.....	Langlade.....	1,489	18	20.7	— 5.8	52	28	— 11	1	35	0.18	—	0.10	1.8	3	23	0	8	w.	Elton C. Larzelere.		
Barron.....	Barron.....	1,115	21	18.6*	— 6.9	52*	28	— 22*	2	39*	0.35	— 1.28	0.10	3.5	5	17d	7d	3d	nnw.	Wm. A. Kent.		
Beloit.....	Rock.....	750	46	24.2	— 10.0	49	28†	— 10	5	37	1.37	— 0.84	0.60	12.8	5	11	9	n.	Smith Observatory.			
Big St. Germain Dam.....	Vilas.....	1,590	2	18.4	—	51	28	— 20	2	43	0.40	—	0.29	2.8	2	21	11	17	sw.	Kear Brehmer.		
Rodhead.....	Green.....	812	14	24.1	— 10.4	50	28	— 10	1†	43	2.30	— 0.23	0.80	15.0	5	18	7	6	nw.	Hector D. Kirkpatrick.		
Burnett.....	Dodge.....	880	8	21.6	—	49	28	— 15	2	37	1.21	—	0.36	11.2	5	13	8	10	ne.	Geo. W. Smith.		
Cottage Grove.....	Dane.....	888	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.76	—	0.57	22.8	10	16	9	6	sw.	John E. Mellish.		
Darlington.....	Lafayette.....	867	6	23.2	—	53	28	— 20	1	41	1.11	—	0.40	14.1	5	21	1	9	ne.	F. J. O'Neill.		
Deerskin Dam.....	Forest.....	1,625	2	16.2	—	54	18	— 24	2	47	0.30	—	0.21	5.0	2	24	5	2	sw.	Wm. E. O'Neal.		
Delavan.....	Walworth.....	920	21	22.6	— 8.9	47	19†	— 12	2	38	0.88	— 0.97	0.33	14.0	5	17	6	8	s.	Elwood S. Austin.		
Dodgeville.....	Iowa.....	1,116	12	22.9*	— 8.8	50*	19†	— 8	1	31*	1.30	— 0.66	0.80	13.0	2	18	1	9	ne.	Thomas Gibbon.		
Downing.....	Dunn.....	983	10	19.2	— 8.2	55	28	— 20	2	40	0.50	— 1.16	0.20	5.0	3	12	1	18	se.	Eugene F. Stoddard.		
East Claire.....	Eau Claire.....	800	21	23.7	— 5.0	57	28	— 13	2	34	0.51	— 1.53	0.15	3.1	7	14	11	6	sw.	Robert D. Whiford.		
Grand Rapids.....	Wood.....	1,021	13	22.0	— 7.6	54	28	— 13	1†	36	0.80	— 0.79	0.46	5.0	5	19	1	11	n.	Willis B. Raymond.		
Grantsburg.....	Burnett.....	1,095	21	20.2	— 6.0	56	28	— 26	2	47	1.00	— 0.75	0.30	10.0	5	19	3	9	s.	Theodore Olsen.		
Hancock.....	Waushara.....	1,091	20	23.1	— 6.3	54	28	— 16	5	39	0.80	— 0.98	0.40	4.0	2	16	3	12	sw.	Frederick B. Hamilton.		
Hatfield.....	Jackson.....	973	10	21.0	— 7.4	56	28	— 22	2	53	0.90	— 0.39	0.40	5.0	4	11	15	5	w.	Walter S. Woods.		
Hayward.....	Sawyer.....	1,197	21	18.4	— 6.0	50	28	— 26	2	45	0.45	— 1.28	0.20	3.0	4	15	10	6	sw.	Wm. E. Swain.		
Hillsboro.....	Vernon.....	1,000	21	21.2	— 8.1	53	28	— 23	5	48	1.25	— 0.79	0.60	12.5	4	19	9	3	sw.	Emil V. Wernick.		
Koepenick.....	Langlade.....	1,683	21	18.3	— 7.7	50	28	— 18	1	47	0.40	— 1.46	0.30	4.0	2	6	24	1	se.	Edward S. Koepenick.		
Lac du Flambeau.....	Vilas.....	2	16.7	—	48	28	— 26	2	48	0.63	—	0.25	4.5	4	22	5	4	s.	W. J. Lovett.			
La Crosse.....	La Crosse.....	714	40	24.6	— 6.3	55	28	— 5	9	51	1.14	— 0.51	0.50	9.2	9	14	5	12	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Lake Mills.....	Jefferson.....	897	21	22.5	— 9.6	48	28	— 6	1†	39	1.37	— 0.81	0.45	12.2	8	10	15	8	sw.	S. Newton Dexter Smith.		
Lancaster.....	Grant.....	1,070	21	24.3	— 6.9	52	28	— 5	1	31	1.84	+ 0.09	0.79	17.5	7	15	8	8	e.	Edward Pollock.		
Long Lake.....	Oneida.....	1,592	4	15.6	—	51	28	— 30	2	53	0.55	—	0.35	3.0	7	14	11	6	ne.	Louis Frank.		
Madison.....	Dane.....	974	43	23.4	— 6.7	49	28	— 5	2	27	1.92	— 0.29	0.65	17.5	6	15	9	6	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Mather.....	Juneau.....	962	8	20.2	—	55	28	— 12	1	27†	1.23	—	0.58	6.5	4	13	8	10	w.	Frank Evans.		
Mauston.....	Meadow Valley.....	882	16	21.1	— 9.1	52	28	— 15	5	43	0.80	— 1.23	0.30	12.0	5	19*	3*	8	se.	Eugene L. Hitchcock.		
Medford.....	Taylor.....	974	21	22.0	— 6.3	56	28	— 16	2	35	0.85	— 0.58	0.40	5.0	3	9	15	7	sw.	Charles H. Johnson.		
Merrill.....	Lincoln.....	1,420	23	20.8	— 5.4	51	28	— 16	2	35	0.40	— 1.05	0.20	4.0	3	25	5	1	w.	Wm. Zeit.		
Minoqua.....	Oneida.....	1,267	6	23.8*	—	53*	28	— 12*	1†	42*	0.15	—	0.11	1.5	2	18*	8*	4*	sw.	J. M. Wilson.		
Mondovi.....	Buffalo.....	1,604	8	17.5	—	50	28	— 23	20	43	0.59	—	0.23	3.0	3	16	9	6	nw.	Benjamin W. Applebee.		
Mount Horeb.....	Dane.....	1,226	8	22.4	—	50	28	— 12	1	37	1.32	—	0.40	11.0	7	13	7	11	ne.	Dr. Charles Hebard.		
Neillsville.....	Grant.....	666	3	21.7	—	56	28	— 11	1†	41	1.14	—	0.40	11.0	5	20	0	12	nw.	W. M. Lewis.		
New Richmond.....	Clark.....	996	22	21.9	— 5.9	56	28	— 20	2	41	0.80	— 1.34	0.40	4.0	3	19	0	12	sw.	Wm. Hessler.		
Osceola.....	St. Croix.....	990	7	22.4	—	57	28	— 15	2	39	0.70	—	0.10	7.0	7	13	13	5	sw.	Franc. A. R. Van Meter.		
Park Falls.....	Polk.....	806	21	20.4	— 6.2	55	28	— 19	1	37	0.60	— 1.30	0.40	7.0	3	11	14	6	s.	Charles W. Staples.		
Portage.....	Columbia.....	1,492	21	16.2	—	55	28	— 21	1†	45	0.41	—	0.20	2.5	3	15	3	13	ne.	James H. Martin.		
Port Edwards.....	Wood.....	969	2	21.8	—	56	28	— 18	3	43	1.07	—	0.40	7.0	5	22	3	6	sw.	Nekoosa-Edwards Paper Co.		
Prairie du Chien.....	Crawford.....	690	21	23.1	— 9.7	55	28	— 14	9	38	1.18	— 0.73	0.42	13.5	7	17	13	8	s.	James A. Gillis.		
Prairie du Sac.....	Sauk.....	750	4	23.7	—	53	28	— 14	1†	39												

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for March, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>Iowa—Continued.</i>																			
Bonaparte.	Van Buren.	21	26.5	-11.5	57	19	-8	10	37	1.20	-1.35	0.40	15.0	5	23	0	8	B. R. Vale.	
Boone.	Boone.	7	22.2	51	30	4	9	34	2.01	0.75	25.0	9	15	3	13	1	s.	C. F. Henning.	
Britt.	Hancock.	15	23.2	-7.9	53	28	-5	22	33	0.70	-0.80	0.79	2.7	7	17	7	7	L. M. Goodman.	
Buckingham.	Tama.	12								1.42	-0.80	0.75	4	16	5	10		J. S. Guynn.	
Burlington.	Des Moines.	544	16	29.2	-10.6	63	19	0	1	31	2.88	+ 0.02	1.30	28.2	5	14	7	10	ne.
Carroll.	Carroll.	1,265	22	23.1	-9.6	62	30	-5	15	35	2.20	+ 0.16	0.70	22.0	5	19	3	9	n.w.
Cedar Rapids.	Linn.	733	30	23.2	-10.4	49	28	-13	2	33	1.93	-0.11	0.80	19.3	7	15	3	13	Chas. B. Graf.
Charles City.	Floyd.	1,015	21	23.0	-5.4	52	28	-6	22	34	1.36	-0.56	0.48	14.1	8	8	15	1	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Clear Lake.	Cerro Gordo.	1,241	14	24.6	-7.1	51	31	1	30	0.60	-0.99	0.30	6.0	3	19	0	12	Oscar Stevens.	
Clinton.	Clinton.	593	45	26.2	-7.3	59	19	-5	1	40	2.14	-0.88	0.90	19.5	9	9	13	9	Luke Roberts.
Columbus Junction.	Louisa.	595	11	28.2	-10.8	57	19	0	1	36	2.07	-0.44	0.72	21.9	7	17	3	11	J. B. Johnston.
Davenport.	Scott.	580	41	27.2	-8.2	55	31	2	1	31	2.34	+ 0.13	0.92	22.1	7	12	11	6	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Decorah.	Winneshiek.	875	19	23.0	-8.6	56	28	-10	1	40	0.96	-1.09	0.30	10.5	7				F. H. Baker.
Delaware.	Delaware.	1,083	21	24.0	-7.6	46	19†	-6	1	36	0.84	-0.99	0.25	11.5	6	15	10	6	William Ball.
Des Moines.	Polk.	861	34	26.2	-9.5	60	30	-4	9	28	2.87	+ 1.22	1.28	28.0	8	11	8	12	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Dubuque.	Dubuque.	639	39	25.2	-8.0	50	28	-5	1	30	2.07	-0.14	0.89	16.7	10	10	10	11	Do.
Earlham.	Madison.	10	23.8	-10.4	64	30	-15	9	42	5.25	+ 3.49	1.30	52.5	9	19	2	10	George Phillips.	
Elkader.	Clayton.	727	33	23.8	-8.0	56	28	-10	1†	43	2.18	+ 0.27	0.70	20.0	5	14	11	6	Chas. Reinecke.
Elma.	Howard.	2																H. C. Johnson.	
Estherville.	Emmet.	1,298	17	21.6	-7.4	58	30	-2	1	42	0.89	-0.55	0.47	9.0	6				A. O. Peterson.
Fairfield.	Frederick.	28	26.6	-7.2	54	19†	-6	10	35	1.35	-1.22	0.45	14.0	4	23	1	7	R. M. McKenzie.	
Fayette.	Fayette.	1,003	22	23.0	-8.2	51	28	-12	1	36	1.72	-0.54	0.58	14.0	7	15	6	10	R. Z. Latimer.
Forest City.	Winnebago.	1,226	18	22.8	-6.9	54	28	-4	1†	33	1.18	-0.38	0.50	10.5	7	14	7	10	J. A. Peters.
Fort Dodge.	Webster.	1,126	12	24.0	-9.4	57	30	-1	1†	37	1.05	-0.31	0.55	18.5	9				J. F. Monk.
Fort Madison.	Lee.	516	63								1.30	-1.46	0.80	13.0	3	4	10	17	Miss L. A. McCready.
Gilman.	Marshall.	1,052	13								2.30	+ 0.25	1.00	23.0	4				J. L. Wylie.
Grand Meadow.	Clayton.	1,180	21	23.2	-8.1	50	28	-6	1	27	1.46	-0.63	0.53	9.0	8	12	10	9	F. L. Williams.
Grinnell.	Poweshiek.	1,023	20	26.2	-6.9	51	30	-2	1	32	2.20	+ 0.46	0.90	22.0	4	16	6	9	D. W. Brainard.
Grundy Center.	Grundy.	976	21	23.8	-8.8	49	28	-7	1	36	2.54	+ 0.72	1.20	24.0	5	23	0	8	J. B. Calderwood.
Guthrie Center.	Guthrie.	1,077	17	24.4	-11.0	61	30	-9	1	35	3.33	+ 1.93	1.59	27.5	6	21	1	9	E. C. Grenelle.
Hampton.	Franklin.	1,155	22	25.1	-5.2	56	28	-	1	29	2.22	-0.03	0.70	16.0	7	6	17	8	Henry S. Wells.
Humboldt.	Humboldt.	1,095	24	25.4	-6.4	57	30	-6	1†	36	1.80	+ 0.20	0.40	16.0	6	24	0	7	R. E. Dudley.
Independence.	Buchanan.	921	48	23.4	-7.4	50	28	-6	22†	34	1.85	+ 0.22	0.60	18.0	8	17	7	7	Prof. J. L. Tilton.
Indianola.	Warren.	966	21	26.4	-9.7	64	30	-1	9	42	2.35	+ 1.03	0.90	22.3	5	9	5	17	Prof. A. G. Smith.
Iowa City.	Johnson.	683	52	23.8	-10.2	46	19†	-11	1	36	2.30	-0.14	0.94	21.0	8	11	9	11	J. B. Parmee.
Iowa Falls.	Hardin.	1,170	19	23.0	-8.9	50	28	-6	22	43	2.04	+ 0.31	0.60	17.5	8	18	3	10	Ora M. Hall.
Jefferson.	Greene.	13	23.2	-	57	30	-9	2	37	3.87	+ 2.19	1.14	28.2	10	14	5	12	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Kokokuk.	Lee.	547	41	26.8	-8.1	64	31	4	9	32	1.38	-0.99	0.54	10.8	7	10	11	10	J. H. Landes.
Keosauqua.	Van Buren.	644	20	28.4	-9.8	62	19	-11	6	50	1.62	-0.92	0.55	19.0	6				Casey and Bellville.
Knoxville.	Marion.	920	17								2.26	-0.24	0.60	25.0	8	11	12	8	J. B. Alter.
Lacona.	Warren.	13									1.82	-0.82	0.85	17.9	7				Miss M. T. Disney.
Le Claire.	Scott.	576	12								1.80	-0.26	0.40	15.0	1	11	17	3	R. B. Reasoner.
Marshalltown.	Marshall.	947	20	24.9	-8.5	50	30	-9	1	36	2.30	-0.38	1.02	7	11	3	9	J. S. Mills.	
Mason City.	Cerro Gordo.	1,132	15	23.6	-8.0	51	28	-4	1†	30	0.72	-0.96	0.25	6.5	5	19	3	9	J. A. Dibel.
Monroe.	Jasper.	24.2									2.55	-0.33	0.68	18.2	5	19	3	9	J. W. Edwards.
Mount Pleasant.	Henry.	729	31	27.4	-9.3	53	30†	-2	1	33	2.10	-0.33	0.68	21.0	7	10	11	10	William Molis.
Muscatine.	Muscatine.	52									1.90	-0.89	0.60	18.5	5				A. F. Kemman.
New Hampton.	Chickasaw.	1,169	15	23.0	-8.7	50	28	-5	1	31	1.10	-0.91	0.40	11.0	4	19	5	7	Chas. D. Dwelle.
Northwood.	Worth.	1,122	16	27.7	-9.4	49	28	-7	2	34	1.60	-0.26	0.40	15.0	9	19	8	9	Dr. F. W. Port.
Osage.	Jones.	760	14	25.2	-9.9	49	28	-9	2	43	1.80	-0.74	0.80	18.0	3	23	2	6	Leester Coonradt.
Oskaloosa.	Mitchell.	1,184	25	23.3	-6.8	52	28	-4	1†	34	1.10	-0.66	0.25	17.5	5	20	3	8	Joseph Boyd.
Ottumwa.	Mahaska.	843	36	26.6	-8.6	55	30	-7	9	41	1.81	-0.05	1.18	11.2	4	17	2	12	Chester Potter.
Pella.	Wapello.	649	17	27.0	-11.7	57	19	-2	6	34	2.27	+ 0.13	1.00	18.2	4	19	4	8	J. H. Ver Steeg.
Marion.	Marion.	877	10	27.4	-8.3	57	30	-13	6†	44	2.67	+ 1.64	1.64	23.2	8	24	1	6	S. J. Brumfield.
Perry.	Dallas.	975	11	24.4	-12.5	58	31	-8	22	36	2.30	+ 0.16	0.90	23.0	6	17	3	11	J. S. Smith.
Plover.	Pocahontas.	1,426	16	24.6	-7.5	56	30	-3	11	31	3.18	+ 1.97	0.83	23.5	9	20	6	5	F. E. Hronek.
Pocahontas.	do.	1,246	8	23.3	-	56	28	-3	3	30	1.64	-0.50	1.51	9	19	5	7	Arthur Betts.	
Ridgeway.	Winneshiek.	1,215	14	25.3	-7.8	58	28	-5	1	34	2.73	-0.48	1.20	16.4	8	17	2	12	C. M. Randall.
Rockwell City.	Calhoun.	16	25.2	-8.4	55	29	-2	2	9†	34	2.60	+ 0.52	1.20	21.0	5				E. N. Bally.
Sac City.	Sac.	1,278	36	23.2	-8.1	61	30	-3	3	37	3.30	+ 1.78	1.35	33.0	8	17	2	12	R. D. Minard.
St. Charles.	Madison.	1,070	11	28.0	-10.2	66	30	0	3†	37	3.31	+ 1.37	1.33	31.3	6	18	6	7	J. T. Parker.
Sigourney.	Keokuk.	877	16	26.8	-10.1	52	30	-3	1	39	1.39	-0.67	0.42	17.5	6	23	6	e.	C. L. Beswick.
Stockport.	Van Buren.	745	10	26.2	-	55	30	-12	10	42	3.45	+ 1.12	1.40	37.0	6	19	5	7	Prof. W. Ingold.
Storm Lake.	Buena Vista.	1,440	23	24.4	-6.8	58	30	-4	21	30	1.37	+ 0.05	0.38	11.5	6	19	0	12	F. K. Gregg.
Tipton.	Cedar.	807	13	28.0	-8.6	52	19	1	30	1.92	-0.95	0.60	19.2	8	18	8	5	I. F. Giger.	
Toledo.	Tama.	856	18	23.2	-11.5	46	28†	-11	1	35	2.20	+ 0.29	0.90	22.0	7	20	3	8	G. W. Schofield.
Wapello.	Louisa.	588	14	27.0	-10.4	53	31	0	1†	31	1.88	-0.54	0.54	22.5	4	18	3	10	Wm. A. Cook.
Washington.	Washington.	769	30	27.2	-7.0	54	30	1	9	29	2.01	-0.25	0.80	20.1	4	10			

TABLE I.—Climatological data for March, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unaltered.							
<i>Illinois.</i>																					
Aledo.	Marion.	738	12	27.8	-11.4	57	31	1	1	32	1.55	-0.48	0.49	15.2	6	16	7	8	ne.	William B. Frew.	
Alexander.	Morgan.	670	19	31.4	-9.8	72	31	3	6	34	4.02	+1.49	1.50	16.8	16	8	10	13	ne.	George H. Hall.	
Antioch.	Lake.	861	11	23.2	-12.5	42	17	8	1	40	1.69	-0.18	0.50	14.0	5	10	12	9	e.	J. C. James.	
Astoria.	Fulton.	650	13	29.9	-10.4	60	31	1	2	36	4.74	+1.97	1.50	27.0	9	11	10	10	ne.	Edward V. Bohl.	
Aurora.	Kane.	687	33	26.2	-8.6	60	31	1	2	14	1.14	-1.44	0.48	12.1	6	9	9	13	ne.	W. Holden.	
Beardstown.	Cass.	448									2.81	-0.32	0.66	20.0	11						Mrs. L. M. Rice.
Bement.	Platt.	700	5	31.8	-9.2	72	31	7	6	33	5.06	-0.62	0.68	2.08	9.1	12	12	4	15	ne.	Rev. C. S. Adams.
Bloomington.	McLean.	840	21	30.3	-9.3	70	31	6	6	31	2.42	-0.62	1.21	13	12	5	14	ne.	Prof. H. N. Pearce.		
Cairo.	Alexander.	269	40	42.0	-5.0	76	19	22	1	38	5.28	+1.27	1.24	6.6	17	6	8	17	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Carbondale.	Jackson.	412	7	40.4		81	19	13	6	39	6.10		1.04	16.9	17	12	3	16	ne.	State Normal University.	
Carlinville.	Macoupin.	663	22	33.3	-9.3	74	31	4	6	34	5.05	+2.00	1.20	15.2	13	8	18	5	ne.	W. T. Eddy.	
Carlyle.	Clinton.	470	27																		Harvey O. Jones.
Chester.	Randolph.	380	6																		F. A. Gollon.
Clinton.	Dewitt.	727	3	31.0		71	31	4	6	34	3.72		0.88	9.0	12	12	5	14	ne.	J. Frank Ziegler.	
Coatsburg.	Adams.	763	20	30.7	-9.3	68	31	2	6	34	1.82	-0.94	0.33	14.0	9	16	3	13	s.	Dr. J. R. Lambert.	
Cobden.	Union.	656	29	30.8	-6.8	81	19	15	6	43	3.37	-1.26	1.20	10.7	9	10	4	17	n.	John Buck.	
Dakota.	Stephenson.	929	7	22.6		49	30	11	3	38	1.27		0.42	15.3	6	10	13	8	e.	Rev. G. W. Kerstetter.	
Decatur.	Macon.	665	21	32.6	-8.3	73	31	7	10	33	4.60	+1.38	1.62	7.8	13	13	8	10	ne.	Prof. J. H. Conradt.	
Dixon.	Lee.	725	23	25.1	-10.0	55	31	1	2	33	1.72	-0.65	0.80	18.0	4	25	2	4	nw.	H. U. Bardwell.	
Du Quoin.	Perry.	459	24	38.8	-8.1	81	19	12	6	35	4.94	+0.85	0.73	16.5	14	14	5	12	nw.	G. H. Knetzger.	
Dwight.	Livingston.	600	19	28.4	-8.4	66	31	2	1	29	1.72	-0.89	0.59	12.5	7	7	10	14	ne.	Edward O. Welch.	
East St. Louis.	St. Clair.	418																			W. M. McK. Brown.
Edwardsville.	Madison.	554	12																		W. H. Morgan.
Elgin.	Kane.	716	5	26.9		58	31	1	1	17	3.30										Elgin Observatory.
Ewing.	Franklin.	449																			Elwing College.
Fairview.	Fulton.	733	1																		Abram Wilson.
Galva.	Henry.	842	20	27.6	-9.2	68	31	1	2	17	2.23	-0.20	0.82	21.4	8	14	4	13	se.	Prof. F. U. White.	
Grafton.	Jersey.	422	19																		R. C. Goodrich.
Greenville.	Bond.	635	34	34.1	-8.1	71	31	11	10	31	5.30	+1.63	1.00	22.9	16	11	4	16	ne.	M. S. Oudyn.	
Griggsville.	Pike.	650	27	32.3	-9.0	71	31	7	6	28	2.75	+0.10	0.83	11.0	8	13	10	8	ne.	George F. Kneeland.	
Havana.	Mason.	475	20	31.8	-10.1	72	31	7	6	33	2.70	-0.21	0.58	13.5	9	15	11	9	e.	F. & C. Borgett.	
Henry.	Marshall.	500	24	28.3	-9.0	68	31	1	6	40	1.78	-0.64	0.74	18.0	7	15	8	8	ne.	Dr. F. A. Powell.	
Hillsboro.	Montgomery.	675	18	34.0	-9.0	74	31	7	6	35	5.24	+1.88	0.88	19.5	14	13	0	18	ne.	Ira L. Woodward.	
Joliet.	Will.	541	21	26.4	-10.5	61	31	1	2	33	1.41	-1.29	0.67	10.8	5	16	2	13	ne.	F. M. Muhlig.	
Kishwaukee.	Winnebago.	730	24	24.2	-9.9	50	30	1	5	17	3.7	-0.88	0.61	17.2	9	11	11	9	ne.	George Stevens.	
La Grange.	Cook.	657	20	26.2	-9.4	60	31	1	1	35	2.02	-0.46	0.72	21.5	5	13	8	10	nw.	Prof. F. E. Sanford.	
La Harpe.	Hancock.	698	33	28.3	-10.1	64	30	1	5	44	1.14	-1.75	0.35	16.5	7	17	7	7	ne.	George Campbell.	
Lanark.	Carroll.	883	23	23.3	-10.3	48	30	1	15	1	1.38	-0.98	0.43	13.7	7	20	5	6	ne.	M. N. Wertz.	
Le Salle.	La Salle.	536	7	27.9	-8.9	82	31	2	1	32	1.47	-1.35	0.60	15.8	8	5	17	9	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Lincoln.	Logan.	482	24	31.2	-8.1	70	31	3	6	32	3.77	+0.89	0.79	13.5	11	12	10	9	se.	Prof. C. S. Oglevee.	
Loami.	Sangamon.	624	12								4.02	+1.58	1.60	9.0	13	7	8	21	se.	H. C. Foster.	
Macomb.	McDonough.	700	8								1.44		0.39	11.5	7						State Normal University.
Manteno.	Kankakee.	711	1								1.63		0.73	11.0	7	16	5	10	ne.	J. F. Schmeltzer.	
Martinton.	Iroquois.	633	25	27.8	-9.0	62	31	6	6	36	2.03	-0.54	1.00	6.7	4	9	6	16	ne.	Joseph H. Peltier.	
Mascoutah.	St. Clair.	425	22	37.0	-6.8	78	19	9	10	43	5.25	+1.31	0.82	28.0	14	17	5	9	nw.	George Henrich.	
Minonk.	Woodford.	745	19	30.4	-7.6	70	31	2	1	34	2.05	-0.42	0.50	13.6	8	9	11	11	nw.	M. H. Pfaffle.	
Monmouth.	Warren.	784	20	28.6	-9.9	64	31	1	1	35					12	4	15	e.	Dr. J. C. Hutchison.		
Morris.	Grundy.	518	1	27.4	-6.6	66	31	1	2	39	1.92		0.54	14.4	7	8	12	11	ne.	E. G. Cryder.	
Morrison.	Whiteside.	685	18	26.2	-10.2	56	31	7	1	43	1.74	-1.00	0.38	15.7	9	15	9	7	ne.	S. A. Maxwell.	
Morrisonville.	Christian.	638	13	31.8	-10.7	72	31	1	10	32	4.62	+1.81	0.05	11.5	14	14	4	13	ne.	J. D. Lewis.	
Mount Vernon.	Jefferson.	511	18	35.2	-9.8	81	19	11	2	49	3.94	-0.73	0.95	14.5	12	11	0	20	ne.	Theodore P. Stelle.	
Nashville.	Washington.	503	13								4.60	-0.41	1.20	18.5	12					Prof. John M. Avery.	
Oregon.	Ogle.	702	3	25.1	-50	30	1	6	1	36	1.28		0.68	15.0	5	11	9	11	n.	Samuel Ray.	
Ottawa.	La Salle.	500	26	28.8	-8.4	64	31	2	1	33	1.17	-1.52	0.54	9.0	5	4	3	24	ne.	Mrs. Maude M. Harris.	
Pana.	Christian.	602	26	32.0	-9.0	75	31	7	6	67	4.78	+1.50	1.22	7.2	13	15	4	17	ne.	C. W. Sibley.	
Pearl.	Pearl.	509	56	28.4	-8.6	67	31	3	1	32	2.04	-0.93	0.80	16.5	10	4	16	11	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Pontiac.	Livingston.	546	10	29.8	-11.0	67	31	6	1	34	2.24	-0.35	0.70	15.0	11	12	8	11	s.	George Butterworth.	
Quincy.	Adams.	481	7	30.6		68	31	2	6	36	2.13		0.51	10.2	8					Fred J. Brinkoetter.	
Riley.	McHenry.	956	53	25.0	-6.6	49	19	-	4	17	3.24	-1.51	-0.89	0.65	12.9	8	5	15	11	ne.	John West James.
Roberts.	Ford.	774	1	25.4	-8.3	51	30	-	3	32	1.95	-0.87	0.43	7.2	13	13	6	12	n.	R. E. Bradbury.	
Rockford.	Winnebago.	763	20	25.4	-8.3	51	30	-	3	32	1.56	-0.87	0.70	16.4	7	17	0	14	n.	Hosmer C. Porter.	
Rushville.	Schuylerville.	670	21	31.6	-8.7	70	31	-	7	5	32	2.61	+0.27	0.90	14.0	7	12	5	14	n.	H. F. Dyson.
St. Charles.	Kane.	700	17	26.6	-9.4	55	31	-	2	41	1.59	-1.46	0.40	18.0	7	8	16	7	ne.	Dr. William H. Bishop.	
St. Peter.	Fayette.	500	14	34.2	-10.7	72	31	1	2	41	2.5	-1.79	1.40	32.0	12	10	4	17	nw.	M. L. Langford.	
Sparta.	Randolph.	538	26	36.6	-8.4	80	19	8	6	33	5.18	+1.21	0.68	25.4	18	12	5	14	nw.	James A. Caldwell.	
Springfield.	Sangamon.	644	32	33.1	-7.0	72	31														

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1912. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																															
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Total
<i>North Dakota.</i>																																	
Amenia.....	Red Mouse.....	.08	.15	.10	.14	T.	.05	T.																									0.70
Bottineau.....	do.....																																0.34
Bowbells.....																																	0.06
Cando.....	Sheyenne.....	.08	.15	.03	.02	T.	.05	T.																								0.23	
Crosby.....	Mouse.....	.08	.15	.03	.02	T.	.05	T.																								0.09	
DeVil Lake.....	Cheyenne.....	.02	.20	.03	.01	T.	.05	T.																								0.22	
Donnybrook.....	Mouse.....																																0.05
Dunseith.....	do.....																																0.05
Edmore.....	Sheyenne.....																																0.15
Fessenden.....	James.....																																0.40
Forman.....	Sheyenne.....	.03	.12																														0.08
Grafton.....	Red.....																																0.02
Granville.....	Mouse.....	.01	.01																													0.02	
Hannah.....	Pembina.....	.10																															0.50
Hansboro.....	Red.....																																0.07
Hillsboro.....	do.....	.10																															0.80
Lakota.....	Sheyenne.....	T.	0.9																														0.16
Langdon.....	Pembina.....																																0.10
Larimore.....	Red.....																																0.38
Lisbon.....	Sheyenne.....																																0.20
McKinney.....	Mouse.....																																0.30
Manfred.....	Sheyenne.....	.10	.10																														0.20
Mayville.....	Red.....																																0.15
Minot.....	Mouse.....	.10	.50																														0.60
Minto.....	Red.....																																T.
Oriska.....	Sheyenne.....	T.	T.																														0.01
Park River.....	Red.....																																0.08
Pembina.....	do.....																																0.08
Power.....	Sheyenne.....	.15	T.																														0.40
Pratt.....	Mouse.....																																
Towner.....	do.....	T.																															0.17
University.....	Red.....																																0.26
Wahpeton.....	do.....																																0.15
Walhalla.....	Pembina.....																																0.25
Westhope.....	Mouse.....																																0.20
Willow City.....	do.....	T.	T.																														0.10
<i>Minnesota.</i>																																	
Albert Lea.....	Mississippi.....	T.																															1.0
Alexandria II.....	do.....	.18	.02	T.																												0.75	
Angus.....	Red.....	.02	T.																													0.09	
Bagley.....	do.....																																0.55
Baudette.....	Rainy.....																															0.27	
Beardsley.....	Minnesota.....	.05																														1.80	
Bemidji II.....	Mississippi.....	.02																														0.04	
Bird Island.....	Minnesota.....	.21																														0.25	
Brauner.....	Mississippi.....	.02																														0.30	
Caledonia II.....	do.....	T.																														0.30	
Campbell.....	Red.....	.02	.15	.05																												0.35	
Cass Lake II.....	Mississippi.....	.04																														0.10	
Collegeville.....	do.....	.18																														0.05	
Crookston II.....	Red.....	.10																														0.70	
Detroit II.....	do.....	.05																														0.27	
Ely.....	Rainy.....																																
Fairmont (near).....	Minnesota.....	.10																														0.65	
Faribault.....	Mississippi.....	T.																														0.45	
Farmington.....	do.....	.11																														0.25	
Fergus Falls.....	Red.....	.15	.02	.03	.08																										0.35		
Fort Ripley II.....	Mississippi.....	.05	T.																													0.12	
Fosston.....	Red.....	.10																														0.86	
Glencoe.....	Mississippi.....	.30																														0.45	
Grand Meadow.....	do.....																															0.44	
Gull Lake Dam.....	do.....	.06																														0.30	
Hallock.....	Red.....																															0.48	
Hinckley.....	do.....	.15																														0.70	
International Falls.....	St. Croix.....	.15																														0.75	
Itasca State Park.....	Minnesota.....																															0.40	
Lake Crystal.....	Minnesota.....	.60																														20	
Leech Lake Dam.....	Minnesota.....	.07																														0.30	
Littlefork.....	Rainy.....																															0.30	
Long Prairie.....	Mississippi.....	.10																														1.15	
Lynd.....	Minnesota.....	T.																														0.30	
Mankato II.....	do.....	.07																														0.28	
Milaca.....	Mississippi.....	.10																														0.29	
Milan.....	Minnesota.....	T.																															

TABLE 2.—Daily precipitation for March, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31					
<i>Minnesota—Con.</i>																																					
Stillwater	St. Croix.			.06	T.																													T. 0.16			
Taylors Falls.	do.			.06	T.	T.	.07																										T. 0.30				
Chief River Falls	Red.			.06	T.	T.	T.																										T. 0.25				
Warren.	do.																																				
Warroad.	Rainy.																																			0.04	
Winnebago	Minnesota.	T.	.10	T.	T.	T.	.05																												0.65		
Winnibigoshish.	Mississippi.	.04		.01	.05																														0.13		
Winona.	do.	.09		.01	T.	T.																													1.01		
Worthington	Des Moines.	T.	.15	T.	T.	T.																													0.80		
Zumbrota.	Mississippi.		.10																																0.35		
<i>South Dakota.</i>																																					
Milbank	Minnesota.		.41																																0.4	0.57	
<i>Wisconsin.</i>																																					
Antigo.	Wisconsin.			T.																																0.18	
Barron.	Chippewa.		.10		T.	.05																													0.35		
Beloit.	Rock.	.08			T.																															1.37	
Big St. Germain Dam.	Wisconsin.																																			0.40	
Brodhead.	Rock.			T.		T.																														2.30	
Burnett.	do.		T.		T.	T.																													1.21		
Cottage Grove.	do.	.04				.01																													1.76		
Darlington.	do.	.05																																		1.11	
Deerskin Dam.	Wisconsin.																																			0.30	
Delavan.	Rock.	T.	T.																																	0.88	
Dodgeville.	do.																																			1.30	
Downing.	Chippewa.		.10		T.																															0.50	
Eau Claire.	do.	.10			T.	T.	.02																												0.51		
Grand Rapids	Wisconsin.		.06		T.	.30																													0.80		
Grantsburg.	St. Croix.	.20		.10	.30																														1.00		
Hancock.	Wisconsin.																																			0.80	
Hatfield.	Black.	.15		T.																																0.90	
Hayward.	St. Croix.		.30	T.	T.																															0.45	
Hillsboro.	Wisconsin.																																			1.25	
Koepenick.	do.																																			0.40	
Lac du Flambeau.	Chippewa.																																				0.63
La Crosse.	Mississippi.	.08		.01	.01	T.																													1.14		
Lake Mills.	Rock.	.04																																		1.37	
Lancaster.	Mississippi.	.10	.10	.05																																1.84	
Long Lake.	Wisconsin.																																			0.56	
Madison.	Rock.	.04																																		1.92	
Mather   .	Wisconsin.		.10	.05																																0.80	
Mauston.	do.	.20																																		0.85	
Meadow Valley.	do.	.07		T.																																0.40	
Medford.	Black.																																			0.15	
Merrill.	Wisconsin.																																			0.30	
Minocqua.	do.																																			0.59	
Mondovi.	Mississippi.	.04		.02	T.																															1.32	
Mount Horeb.	Rock.	.11			T.																															1.14	
Muscoda   .	Wisconsin.	T.	.05	T.																																0.80	
Neillsville.	Black.	T.																																		0.70	
New Richmond.	St. Croix.	.10		.10	.10																														0.60		
Oscceola.	do.	.10		.10																																0.41	
Park Falls.	Chippewa.																																			1.19	
Portage.	Wisconsin.		.12		T.	.01	T.																												0.07		
Port Edwards.	do.	.10																																		1.07	
Prairie du Chien   .	Mississippi.	.04	.04	T.																																1.18	
Prairie du Sac.	Wisconsin.	.05																																		1.05	
Prentice.	Chippewa.	.04			T.																															0.58	
Rhinelander.	Wisconsin.																																			1.75	
Shullsburg.	Mississippi.	.08	</td																																		

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total																	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31																
Iowa—Continued.																																																
Columbus Junction.	Iowa.	.14	.20							T.		.43			.35	.23					.65	.07										T.	2.07															
Davenport.	Mississippi.	.12	.09	T.					T.		.33		.67	.21		T.	T.	.87	.05											T.	2.34																	
Decorah.	do.	.03		.13							.20		.16		.02			.30														.12	.96															
Delaware.	do.			.10	T.						.15		.26		.01																		.08	.84														
Des Moines.	Des Moines.	.43	T.	T.					.02		.04	.34	.10	.64																			.02	2.87														
Dubuque.	Mississippi.	.02	.04	T.					T.		.20	.05	1.00		.10	.10																	.02	2.07														
Earlham.	Raccoon.	1.20	.30		T.						.20																								5.25													
Elkader.	Mississippi.			T.	.32							.24			.70																				.42	2.18												
Elma.	Wapsipin' n.																																															
Estherville   .	Des Moines.			.06	.06																																.25	0.89										
Fairfield.	Skunk.			.30								.40		.20																																		
Fayette.	Mississippi.	.02		.05								.40		.30																							.37	1.72										
Forest City   .	Cedar.	.10	T.	.15		.03			T.			.10		.10																						.20	1.18											
Fort Dodge   .	Des Moines.	.05	.20								T.		.10	.40		.20	.20																				.10	.95										
Fort Madison.	Mississippi.	.80										T.		.30																									.30	2.20								
Gilman.	Iowa.	.60											.30		.40																								2.30									
Grand Meadow.	Mississippi.			.05	.05								.25		.25																							.53	1.46									
Grinnell.	Iowa.			.50								T.		.40		.40																																
Grundy Center.	Cedar.	.10										T.		.60		.60																							.14	2.54								
Guthrie Center.	Raccoon.	T.	.36	.07	T.	T.				T.		T.	.46	T.		.66																						.33	3.33									
Hampton.	Cedar.	.15	T.	.02									.50		.10		.13																					.70	2.22									
Humboldt.	Des Moines.			.30									.32			.40																							.20	1.80								
Independence.	Wapsipin' n.			.05									.30		.10		.45																						.05	1.85								
Indiana.	Des Moines.	.70	.05										.35			.35	T.																							.25	2.35							
Iowa City   .	Iowa.		.24		T.							T.																													.02	2.20						
Iowa Falls   .	do.	.25		T.	.05							T.																													.29	2.04						
Jefferson.	Raccoon.	.40	.10	.02	.01							T.																													.13	.87						
Keokuk.	Mississippi.	.54	.04									T.		T.																											.13	1.38						
Kenoshaqua   .	Des Moines.	T.	.50	.05								T.																														.16						
Knoxville.																																																
Lacona.	do.	.50											.10																														.01	2.26				
Le Claire   .	Mississippi.		.09	T.	T.							T.																																				
Marshalltown   .	Iowa.	T.	.26	T.	T.							T.																															.07	.72				
Mason City.	Cedar.	.03		.02									.05																															.25				
Monroe.	Skunk.	.45												.38																														.25				
Mount Pleasant.	Raccoon.	.40	.20									T.																															.21					
Muscatine   .	Mississippi.	.36										T.																																				
New Hampton.	Wapsipin' n.	T.	T.	T.	T.								.30																															.10				
Northwood.	Cedar.	T.	.05	.30									.15	T.																														.06	1.60			
Olin.	Wapsipin' n.													.40																															.80			
Osage.	Cedar.	T.	T.	.20																																									.25			
Oakaloosa.	Des Moines.	.04																																												.81		
Ottumwa.	do.	.65	T.																																											.27		
Pella.	Raccoon.	*.01	T.	.10																																										.02		
Plover.	Des Moines.	.25		.10	.10	.10																																							.20			
Pocahontas.	do.	.02	.03	T.	.01	T.	.03	T.																																				.15	1.64			
Ridgeway.	Mississippi.	.03		.74			.01																																						.11	2.73		
Rockwell City.	Raccoon.	.40																																												.50		
Sac City.	Cedar.	.22		.10	T.																																									.30		
Saint Charles.	Des Moines.	.10																																												.31		
Sigourney.	Skunk.	.20		.19																																										.13		
Stockport.	do.	.80	.60																																											.34		
Storm Lake.	Raccoon.	.22	T.	T.	T.																																									.66		
Tipton.	Cedar.	.22		.10	T.																																									.20		
Toledo.	Iowa.	.40																																													.20	
Waipello.	Skunk.	.36																																													.88	
Waterloo   .	Cedar.	.05	T.	.05																																											.01	
Waukeeo.	T.</td																																															

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

<sup>†</sup> Separate dates of falls not recorded.  
<sup>‡</sup> Post-institution for the 24 hours ending

Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.  
Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for March, 1912. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

Date.	North Dakota.										Minnesota.												Winnibigoshish.						
	Bottineau. §§		Devils Lake.		Lisbon. §§		Minot. §§		Pembina. §§		Collegeville.			Crookston. §§		Grand Meadow.		Montevideo. §§		Moorhead.		New Ulm. §§		Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.			
1....	-5	-21	4	-20	16	-10	11	-13	0	-20	12	-8	5	-13	16	-10	18	-5	10	-9	19	-2	8	-20	12	-4	9	-19	
2....	8	-20	8	-19	17	-10	12	-11	8	-18	15	-10	10	-14	14	-10	13	-2	17	-8	17	-1	13	-30	13	-5	18	-30	
3....	14	-8	15	-1	21	-5	12	-5	20	-12	18	0	20	-5	23	-1	17	2	23	4	33	4	19	-14	20	4	23	9	
4....	25	4	20	-4	21	7	20	5	32	-8	18	10	22	6	24	-1	23	3	21	8	28	10	21	5	22	11	28	6	
5....	17	-14	17	-10	21	12	11	-19	28	-5	25	5	23	-4	25	-14	22	-8	23	-3	26	-2	22	-20	24	1	27	-13	
6....	18	-15	14	-2	24	-10	18	-19	30	-8	22	7	25	0	22	-1	24	12	26	13	27	3	20	-6	26	6	24	4	
7....	17	-8	13	-8	22	4	11	0	34	-5	28	18	22	7	27	17	18	15	21	0	32	16	23	-9	31	20	20	8	
8....	11	-16	15	-14	18	-12	15	-10	35	0	21	-1	20	-10	22	-1	21	-5	19	-7	23	3	18	-7	23	7	22	-10	
9....	24	-15	25	-6	28	-8	24	-10	26	-5	27	-1	24	-6	24	-1	30	-3	33	-1	24	-16	25	1	27	3	27	-3	
10....	21	-11	26	-4	28	-10	30	-8	30	4	30	-5	27	-1	35	-2	34	4	34	1	30	-19	32	7	34	-10	34	-10	
11....	26	-7	26	-3	33	4	25	-3	24	-10	37	21	28	3	27	18	34	7	29	11	33	22	35	16	36	22	39	0	
12....	21	-3	24	-7	27	3	22	-6	36	-5	33	12	28	-1	36	8	30	13	33	5	37	18	32	1	35	14	34	-2	
13....	13	-8	18	-3	28	0	17	-6	30	-2	34	15	24	1	35	6	30	15	24	8	37	18	26	0	35	19	25	2	
14....	21	-10	14	-3	35	0	18	-8	24	0	26	4	15	0	26	8	28	10	22	2	27	10	23	-12	26	11	28	3	
15....	21	-6	27	-4	32	1	30	-6	32	-5	34	3	32	3	26	-2	39	6	38	7	33	7	28	-20	33	8	28	-18	
16....	24	2	23	2	32	8	25	5	40	-2	41	18	30	5	33	10	42	15	33	18	40	13	35	9	43	20	40	14	
17....	32	1	28	6	28	18	33	2	20	5	38	32	32	12	35	29	40	24	32	16	41	20	33	29	39	30	32	25	
18....	33	10	40	7	50	18	40	10	32	-8	53	22	40	11	37	20	59	25	52	16	48	29	46	5	53	28	48	10	
19....	9	-8	9	-6	33	8	10	-5	40	0	51	17	10	0	37	27	32	25	23	4	33	31	40	13	40	16	44	10	
20....	16	-13	14	-10	28	0	16	-11	34	5	20	4	15	-7	27	10	17	10	16	-3	21	10	16	-6	19	10	20	-12	
21....	20	-7	20	-1	28	0	26	-7	32	-3	24	6	23	6	20	0	29	3	24	7	27	1	21	-8	24	8	19	-4	
22....	37	1	41	6	38	8	41	11	35	2	35	13	38	8	22	-8	38	7	42	10	32	0	32	-13	31	7	31	-6	
23....	36	16	34	22	36	10	37	22	40	0	35	20	31	13	37	6	39	15	34	20	39	8	32	18	40	19	35	13	
24....	40	17	36	20	46	18	40	21	42	2	40	13	38	14	36	12	41	14	40	19	42	18	36	2	37	19	37	5	
25....	36	24	33	27	42	28	38	27	35	28	36	25	36	26	38	16	46	23	36	28	33	23	36	29	34	21			
26....	40	18	43	22	47	28	42	24	42	15	40	27	41	24	38	24	45	27	45	27	50	18	37	25	37	28	38	22	
27....	47	22	45	30	48	28	50	28	38	22	55	28	43	25	40	20	46	28	50	30	58	29	46	29	57	30	47	27	
28....	42	29	44	22	60	28	50	32	32	18	53	34	47	33	47	28	61	33	55	24	62	32	48	28	59	32	44	28	
29....	53	21	47	21	58	23	55	25	35	12	51	19	43	18	43	27	49	23	45	22	58	26	37	12	41	23	37	11	
30....	25	12	38	14	38	28	34	13	36	10	50	30	35	23	47	26	52	35	39	19	58	28	45	24	56	33	41	20	
31....	42	8	40	11	42	8	43	13	38	10	39	19	34	9	37	27	41	18	38	11	42	26	36	18	38	27	32	14	
Mns..	25.6	-0.2	25.8	2.6	33.4	7.3	27.8	2.9	31.0	0.2	33.6	13.1	27.9	5.9	30.5	9.2	33.5	12.4	31.6	9.7	36.2	13.6	29.5	2.4	33.6	15.5	31.1	3.2	

Date.	Wisconsin.										Iowa.										Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.			
	Eau Claire.		Grantsburg.		Hancock.		La Crosse.		Madison.		Prentice.		Wausau.		Algona.		Cedar Rapids. §§		Charles City.		Davenport.		Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	13	-10	15	-20	10	-10	15	-4	12	-3	10	-21	12	-12	19	0	16	-12	13	-5	17	2	20	4	14	-5	24	5
2....	14	-13	17	-26	12	-14	16	-2	24	-5	15	-9	15	-13	15	9	15	-13	12	5	16	5	15	10	22	12	25	14
3....	22	-3	24	-16	18	3	24	-10	19	8	20	-12	25	4	22	1	25	4	24	7	25	14	21	8	22	12	25	14
4....	23	10	27	-4	17	6	23	7	19	6	20	-3	25	7	21	12	25	9	26	14	24	12	26	10	27	19	19	
5....	26	-7	28	-15	23	-16	26	-5	23	0	20	-12	23	5	24	4	24	2	23	4	23	4	22	10	23	2	26	6
6....	24	3	25	-14	25	-10	24	2	25	1	22	-2	25	-1	25	7	31	0	25	4	30	3	29	2	31	4	31	4
7....	29	20	32	18	29	18	32	22	32	19	24	5	28	17	31	22	34	1	31	24	30	20	35	23	37	23	37	23
8....	28	10	26	3	27	18	27	12	29	13	24	9	29	15	28	8	27	19	24	6	32	16	29	12	31	15	34	17
9....	22	-4	27	-12	25	-3	27	2	24	6	21	-14	29	-1	24	2	23	5	25	25	31	2	26	7	26	4	34	4
10....	34	0	31	-3	32	3	33	4	29	11	23	-8	33	7	29	5	28	1	29	5	28	3</						

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for March, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

Date.	Hannibal, Mo.		Leporte, Ind.		Illinois.																
					Cairo.		Greenville.		La Salle.		Monmouth.		Mount Vernon.		Peoria.		Springfield.		Winnebago.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
1.	27	11	16	4	31	22	29	13	18	2	25	0	30	16	21	3	26	13	14	—	7
2.	20	14	20	0	29	25	28	18	17	5	21	6	25	11	18	7	19	13	17	—	5
3.	23	18	23	10	34	29	33	20	24	14	29	13	32	20	26	15	26	17	21	11	
4.	28	18	24	7	36	28	32	18	23	11	29	13	33	22	24	9	27	16	23	9	
5.	28	9	24	4	33	26	31	16	26	8	29	3	33	21	26	7	27	11	21	—	1
6.	35	9	30	5	43	26	36	16	32	6	35	1	40	14	33	5	34	10	29	1	
7.	37	26	32	12	41	35	35	28	34	16	38	17	39	15	34	18	35	25	33	15	
8.	34	22	33	25	39	31	36	29	32	19	38	27	37	30	33	21	35	27	32	19	
9.	26	10	25	9	33	26	32	16	27	11	29	4	—	11	27	8	27	14	25	3	
10.	31	14	33	10	36	23	32	11	30	10	30	6	31	13	30	5	30	13	33	5	
11.	34	24	30	19	43	31	34	25	31	24	34	21	36	29	33	24	34	25	27	20	
12.	33	22	36	26	43	34	35	31	35	21	35	22	35	31	36	19	36	27	32	20	
13.	39	13	35	16	48	29	39	17	36	18	39	11	41	20	36	11	35	19	37	6	
14.	37	30	37	19	47	39	41	31	34	29	34	22	41	20	37	29	41	31	31	26	
15.	33	23	34	23	44	32	37	28	31	14	30	21	34	33	31	14	36	24	29	10	
16.	47	23	37	— 2	50	29	44	23	40	8	42	7	60	23	41	12	42	22	39	4	
17.	56	34	43	26	66	41	61	34	50	34	48	27	65	25	52	32	58	36	43	31	
18.	58	29	44	24	68	42	56	30	49	29	47	29	62	27	51	28	53	30	45	23	
19.	60	36	52	31	76	58	63	41	55	33	55	33	81	32	61	33	59	39	47	32	
20.	39	23	39	17	70	52	52	34	33	18	37	21	38	38	36	20	39	28	38	15	
21.	28	21	27	17	67	29	34	26	27	21	33	17	36	23	29	18	30	24	25	13	
22.	29	17	33	10	37	28	34	20	30	12	30	12	40	23	31	13	28	19	31	1	
23.	34	28	36	20	39	33	37	26	36	23	35	25	40	30	36	26	35	27	35	13	
24.	38	24	34	27	39	32	33	20	34	26	37	28	33	31	36	25	38	29	33	24	
25.	45	21	35	15	47	29	40	16	39	24	43	23	47	12	42	22	42	24	37	18	
26.	47	33	41	28	62	41	50	33	43	32	48	29	64	31	44	29	50	33	38	28	
27.	47	32	47	26	68	49	47	33	45	31	48	29	54	29	43	29	46	33	44	28	
28.	42	38	40	25	56	49	49	39	43	33	42	31	51	39	40	34	48	37	46	28	
29.	57	36	37	27	57	44	59	40	43	28	46	31	58	32	49	28	53	32	38	30	
30.	66	34	55	24	66	45	64	33	50	27	48	27	69	36	55	27	61	29	49	26	
31.	70	46	59	32	70	52	71	45	62	33	64	38	78	36	67	35	72	42	47	32	
Means.....	39.8	23.8	35.2	17.3	49.0	35.1	42.1	26.1	35.8	20.0	38.0	19.2	*45.4	24.9	37.4	19.5	39.4	24.8	33.5	15.4	

<sup>a</sup>, <sup>b</sup>, <sup>c</sup>, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.<sup>§</sup> Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.<sup>¶</sup> Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.